CHARLESTON ANIMAL SOCIETY FINANCIAL REPORT DECEMBER 31, 2022 and 2021

CHARLESTON ANIMAL SOCIETY

FINANCIAL REPORT

DECEMBER 31, 2022 and 2021

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INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT

To the Board of Directors Charleston Animal Society North Charleston, South Carolina

Opinion

We have audited the financial statements of Charleston Animal Society, which comprise the statements of financial position as of December 31, 2022 and 2021 and the related statements of activities, functional expenses, and cash flows for the years then ended, and the related notes to the financial statements.

In our opinion, the accompanying financial statements present fairly, in all material respects, the financial position of Charleston Animal Society as of December 31, 2022 and 2021, and the changes in its net assets and its cash flows for the years then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Basis for Opinion

We conducted our audits in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAS). Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of Charleston Animal Society and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audits. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinion.

Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about Charleston Animal Society's ability to continue as a going concern for one year after the date that the financial statements.

Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with GAAS will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with GAAS, we:

DCPAS, LLC dba Davis & Company CPAS

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of Charleston Animal Society's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- Conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about Charleston Animal Society's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control–related matters that we identified during the audit.

Mount Pleasant, South Carolina

Mount Pleasant, South Carolina March 7, 2023

CHARLESTON ANIMAL SOCIETY STATEMENTS OF FINANCIAL POSITION AS OF DECEMBER 31, 2022 and 2021

ASSETS		2022	_	2021
CURRENT ASSETS				
Cash and cash equivalents, without donor restriction	\$	1,136,901	\$	1,680,097
Accounts receivable		34,562		15,044
Contributions receivable, net		422,061		407,850
Prepaid expense		58,336		56,635
Inventories		152,178	_	121,412
Total current assets	_	1,804,038	_	2,281,038
PROPERTY AND EQUIPMENT				
Construction in progress		108,015		-
Land		715,257		715,257
Property and equipment, net		7,761,092	_	8,074,289
Total property and equipment		8,584,364	_	8,789,546
INVESTMENTS, LONG TERM	_	14,284,738	_	15,903,203
OTHER ASSETS				_
Beneficiary interest in				
perpetual trusts held by others		944,768		1,178,334
Total other assets	_	944,768	_	1,178,334
TOTAL ASSETS	\$	25,617,908	\$	28,152,121
LIABILITIES AND NET ASSETS	_		_	
CURRENT LIABILITIES				
Accounts payable	\$	153,302	\$	96,079
Payroll related liabilities		270,729		230,598
Deferred revenue		15,000		-
Current portion of long term debt		156,537		126,826
Total current liabilities		595,568		453,503
LONG-TERM LIABILITIES				
Note payable		664,076		620,885
Total long-term liabilities		664,076		620,885
TOTAL LIABILITIES		1,259,644		1,074,388
NET ASSETS		_		
Without donor restrictions		10,135,633		12,294,637
Board designated - property fund		8,584,364		8,789,546
Board designated - working capital fund		500,000		500,000
Board designated - endowment fund		3,122,515		3,122,515
With donor restrictions		2,015,752		2,371,035
Total net assets		24,358,264	_	27,077,733
TOTAL LIABILITIES AND NET ASSETS	\$	25,617,908	\$	28,152,121

CHARLESTON ANIMAL SOCIETY STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2022

	•	Without Donor Restrictions		With Donor Restrictions		Total
SUPPORT AND REVENUES	_				_	
Contributions and grants	\$	3,238,271	\$	1,037,700	\$	4,275,971
Resale contributions		275,416		-		275,416
Contributions of nonfinancial assets		509,410		-		509,410
Program and service		1,717,801		-		1,717,801
Government service contract		2,100,000		-		2,100,000
Special events, net \$285,013 expense		857,090		-		857,090
Investment income, net of \$51,288 in fees		315,503		-		315,503
Realized gain on investments		216,054		-		216,054
Unrealized loss on investments		(2,887,948)		-		(2,887,948)
Change in value of beneficiary interest		-		(233,565)		(233,565)
Bingo income		29,880		-		29,880
		6,371,477		804,135		7,175,612
Net assets released from restrictions	_	1,159,418	-	(1,159,418)	_	
Total support and revenues		7,530,895		(355,283)		7,175,612
EXPENSES						
Program and services		7,539,061		-		7,539,061
Management		310,084		-		310,084
Fundraising	_	2,045,936	_	_	_	2,045,936
Total expenses	_	9,895,081	_		_	9,895,081
DECREASE IN NET ASSETS		(2,364,186)		(355,283)		(2,719,469)
NET ASSETS, beginning of year	_	24,706,698	_	2,371,035	_	27,077,733
NET ASSETS, end of year	\$_	22,342,512	\$	2,015,752	\$_	24,358,264

CHARLESTON ANIMAL SOCIETY STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2021

	•	Without Donor Restrictions		With Donor Restrictions		Total
SUPPORT AND REVENUES	_					
Contributions and grants	\$	3,112,891	\$	1,324,477	\$	4,437,368
Resale contributions		287,809		-		287,809
Contributions of nonfinancial assets		408,729		-		408,729
Program and service		1,432,768		-		1,432,768
Government service contract		2,079,000		-		2,079,000
Special events, net \$182,510 expense		427,044		-		427,044
Investment income, net of \$46,493 in fees		388,401		-		388,401
Realized gain on investments		245,628		-		245,628
Unrealized gain on investments		1,077,928		-		1,077,928
Change in value of beneficiary interest		-		77,702		77,702
Bingo income	_	34,291				34,291
	_	9,494,489		1,402,179		10,896,668
Net assets released from restrictions	_	958,249	_	(958,249)	_	
Total support and revenues		10,452,738		443,930		10,896,668
EXPENSES						
Program and services		6,274,650		-		6,274,650
Management		302,525		-		302,525
Fundraising	_	1,740,734	-		_	1,740,734
Total expenses	_	8,317,909	_	<u>-</u>	_	8,317,909
INCREASE IN NET ASSETS		2,134,829		443,930		2,578,759
NET ASSETS, beginning of year	_	22,571,869	_	1,927,105	_	24,498,974
NET ASSETS, end of year	\$_	24,706,698	\$	2,371,035	\$_	27,077,733

CHARLESTON ANIMAL SOCIETY STATEMENT OF FUNCTIONAL EXPENSES FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2022

		 Manage- ment		Fund- raising		Total
COMPENSATION AND RELATED EXPENSES						
Salaries \$	3,490,715	\$ 202,670	\$	562,281	\$	4,255,666
Employee benefits	423,379	12,305		66,961		502,645
Payroll taxes	220,132	 51,020	_	46,870	_	318,022
Total compensation and related expenses	4,134,226	265,995		676,112		5,076,333
OTHER EXPENSES						
Animal expenses	1,460,251	81		7,759		1,468,091
Public relations	108,570	1,606		892,993		1,003,169
Resale store	-	-		142,198		142,198
Veterinary care expenses	304,746	-		-		304,746
Utilities	257,870	11,420		14,094		283,384
Building maintenance	194,942	321		321		195,584
Computer and equipment	62,583	691		120,630		183,904
Insurance	157,582	3,488		-		161,070
Contract services	54,524	-		38,625		93,149
Bank fees	36,433	7,565		66,871		110,869
Professional fees	144,945	1,654		3,859		150,458
Office expense	21,430	1,536		28,828		51,794
Interest	26,912	-		-		26,912
Employee training	46,211	634		10,933		57,778
Miscellaneous	34,193	15,093		7,627		56,913
Education expenses	20,972	_		-		20,972
Bad debt	-	_		34,721		34,721
Automobile	47,227	_		-		47,227
Travel and entertainment	950	_		365		1,315
TOTAL EXPENSES BEFORE		 	_		_	
DEPRECIATION	7,114,567	310,084		2,045,936		9,470,587
Depreciation	424,494	 	_		_	424,494
TOTAL FUNCTIONAL EXPENSES \$	7,539,061	\$ 310,084	\$_	2,045,936	\$_	9,895,081

CHARLESTON ANIMAL SOCIETY STATEMENT OF FUNCTIONAL EXPENSES FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2021

	Program						
	and		Manage-		Fund-		
	Services	_	ment		raising	_	Total
COMPENSATION AND RELATED EXPEN	NSES						
	\$ 3,029,355	\$	207,240	\$	517,894	\$	3,754,489
Employee benefits	398,394	4	9,486	4	51,043	Ψ	458,923
Payroll taxes	193,507	_	44,015	_	41,302	_	278,824
Total compensation and related expenses	3,621,256		260,741		610,239		4,492,236
OTHER EXPENSES							
Animal expenses	782,675		-		36,097		818,772
Public relations	186,307		1,606		490,084		677,997
Resale store	-		-		303,168		303,168
Veterinary care expenses	380,236		-		-		380,236
Utilities	213,288		6,431		60,873		280,592
Building maintenance	120,570		3,710		38,954		163,234
Computer and equipment	111,145		3,004		10,514		124,663
Insurance	100,005		12,433		6,722		119,160
Contract services	68,581		-		30,900		99,481
Bank fees	35,642		-		59,038		94,680
Professional fees	38,299		410		1,609		40,318
Office expense	32,074		3,418		24,202		59,694
Interest	24,863		-		-		24,863
Employee training	21,340		160		11,965		33,465
Miscellaneous	25,371		10,612		8,133		44,116
Education expenses	6,503		-		-		6,503
Bad debt	-		-		48,236		48,236
Automobile	21,943		-		-		21,943
Travel and entertainment	98	_		_		_	98
TOTAL EXPENSES BEFORE							
DEPRECIATION	5,790,196		302,525		1,740,734		7,833,455
Depreciation	484,454	_	_	_	_	_	484,454
TOTAL FUNCTIONAL EXPENSES	\$ 6,274,650	\$	302,525	\$_	1,740,734	\$_	8,317,909

CHARLESTON ANIMAL SOCIETY STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS YEARS ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2022 and 2021

		2022	2021
CASH FLOWS FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES:	_		
Increase (decrease) in net assets	\$	(2,719,469) \$	2,578,759
Adjustments to reconcile change in net assets to net cash provided by			
operating activities:			
Depreciation		424,494	484,454
Decrease (increase) in current assets:			
Accounts receivable		(19,518)	91,539
Contributions receivable		(14,211)	(287,019)
Security deposits		-	346
Prepaid expenses		(1,701)	(35,512)
Inventory		(30,766)	(22,873)
Increase (decrease) in operating liabilities:			
Accounts payable		57,223	(64,416)
Payroll related liabilities		40,131	18,762
Deferred revenue		15,000	(84,495)
Net cash provided(used) by operating activities	_	(2,248,817)	2,679,545
CASH FLOWS FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES:			
Purchases of property and equipment		(219,312)	(111,297)
Proceeds from sale of securities		1,371,569	1,689,003
Unrealized loss (gain) on investments		2,887,948	(1,077,928)
Change in beneficiary interest in trust		233,566	(68,819)
Purchase of securities - net reinvested earnings		(2,641,052)	(4,484,670)
Net cash provided (used) in investing activities		1,632,719	(4,053,711)
CASH FLOWS FROM FINANCING ACTIVITIES:			
Payments on note payable		(149,692)	(122,940)
Proceeds from note payable		222,594	-
Net cash provided (used) in financing activities	_	72,902	(122,940)
Net decrease in cash and cash equivalents	_	(543,196)	(1,497,106)
Cash and cash equivalents as of beginning of year		1,680,097	3,177,203
Cash and cash equivalents as of end of year	\$	1,136,901 \$	1,680,097
Supplemental Disclosures:			
Interest paid	\$_	26,912 \$	24,863

NOTE 1 - NATURE OF ACTIVITIES AND SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

Nature of Organization

Charleston Animal Society (the Society) is a nonprofit corporation organized in 1874 to prevent cruelty to animals. The Society is located in North Charleston, South Carolina in a state-of-the-art facility combining the shelter, clinic, and corporate offices in one location which enables the animals to receive the best care. The Society's purpose of preventing cruelty to animals is accomplished through a variety of programs:

Finding homes for homeless animals - this is accomplished through adoptions, return to owners and a free roaming cat initiative.

Fighting cruelty wherever it exists- assisting law enforcement with investigations and intervention in order to hold those responsible for their crimes.

Helping youth understand science through a veterinary science initiative which enables students to become involved in different areas of education.

Containing outbreaks of deadly diseases - by offering rabies vaccinations to animals in the community the Society helps to eradicate this disease at an affordable cost.

Reuniting animals with their owners through an in-depth lost and found program.

Preventing births of unwanted animals through a high-volume, high-quality affordable spay/neuter initiative.

Saving the lives of abused and abandoned animals through a holistic treatment regimen.

Guiding children to grow into humanitarians through a comprehensive humane education initiative.

Fighting hunger when food is unaffordable through a nonjudgmental pet-focused food bank.

Basis of Accounting

The financial statements of the Society have been prepared on the accrual basis of accounting and accordingly reflect all significant receivables, payables, and other liabilities.

Net Assets

The financial statements report net assets and changes in net assets in two classes that are based upon the existence or absence of restrictions on use that are placed by its donors, as follows:

Net Assets without Donor Restrictions

Net assets without donor restrictions are resources available to support operations. The only limits on the use of these net assets are the board limits resulting from the nature of the organizations, the environment in which it operates, the purposes specified in its corporate documents and its application for tax-exempt status, and any limits resulting from contractual agreements with creditors and others that are entered into in the course of its operations.

NOTE 1 - NATURE OF ACTIVITIES AND SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES - (continued)

Net Assets with Donor Restrictions

Net assets with donor restrictions are resources that are restricted by a donor for use for a particular purpose or in a particular future period. Some donor-imposed restrictions are temporary in nature, and the restriction will expire when the resources are used in accordance with the donor's instructions or when the stipulated time has passed. Other donor-imposed restrictions are perpetual in nature; the Society must continue to use the resources in accordance with the donor's instructions.

When a donor's restriction is satisfied, either by using the resources in the manner specified by the donor or by the passage of time, the expiration of the restriction is reported in the financial statements by reclassifying the net assets from net assets with donor restrictions to net assets without donor restrictions. Net assets restricted for acquisition of buildings or equipment are reported as net assets with donor restrictions until the specified asset is placed in service by the Society, unless the donor provides more specific directions about the period of its use.

Board Designated Net Assets

Board designated net assets are assets without donor restriction that the board has set aside for a specific purpose.

Property fund are resources restricted for building and property improvements, replacements and additions. Working capital fund are resources restricted for programs or expenses that need funding. Endowment fund are resources restricted for an endowment fund.

In order for funds to be spent out of the funds there would need to be a vote of 52% by the board of directors.

Classification of Transactions

All revenues and net gains are reported as increases in net assets without donor restrictions in the statements of activities unless the donor specified the use of the related resources for a particular purpose or in a future period. All expenses and net losses are reported as decreases in net assets without donor restrictions.

Cash and Cash Equivalents

For the purposes of the Statements of Cash Flows, the Society considers all unrestricted highly liquid investments with an initial maturity of three months or less to be cash equivalents. This includes cash in banks and money market funds.

Grants and Accounts Receivables

The Society may from time to time have grants and accounts receivables from grantors. Grants and accounts receivable are considered to be fully collectible based on past experience. Accordingly, no allowance has been established for grants and accounts receivable.

Contributions Receivable

Contribution receivable are unconditional promises to give that are recognized as contributions when the promise is received. Contribution receivable that are expected to be collected in less than one year are reported at net realizable value. Contributions receivable that are expected to be collected in more than one year are recorded at fair value at the date of the promise. That fair value is computed using a present value technique applied to anticipated cash flows. Amortization of the resulting discount is recognized as additional contributions revenue. The Society uses the allowance method to determine uncollectible contributions when deemed necessary. The allowance is based on prior years' experience and management's analysis of specific accounts.

NOTE 1 - NATURE OF ACTIVITIES AND SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES - (continued)

Investments

The Society investments consist primarily of assets invested in marketable equity and debt securities, alternative investments, commodities, and money-market accounts. The Society accounts for investments in accordance with FASB ASC 958-320 and subsections. This standard requires that investments in equity securities with readily determinable fair values and all investments in debt securities be measured at fair value in the statements of financial position. Fair value of marketable equity and debt securities is based on quoted market prices.

Alternative investments are stated at the fair value of their underlying assets and allocated to the net asset funds in proportion to the fund's ownership percentage. The realized and unrealized gain or loss on investments is reflected in the Statements of Activities.

Investments are exposed to various risks such as significant world events, interest rate, credit, and overall market volatility risks. Due to the level of risk associated with certain investment securities, it is reasonably possible that changes in the fair value of investments will occur in the near term and that such changes could materially affect the amounts reported in the Statements of Financial Position.

Investment income is recorded net of investment expenses. Realized gains or losses on investments are determined by comparison of specific cost of acquisition to proceeds at the time of disposal. Unrealized gains or losses are calculated by comparing cost to market values at the statement of financial position date. Investment income and gains restricted by donors are reported as increases in unrestricted net assets if the restrictions are met (either a stipulated time period ends, or a purpose restriction is accomplished) in the reporting period in which the income and gains are recognized.

Property and Equipment

Purchased property and equipment are recorded at cost. Donated property and equipment are recorded at the approximate fair value at the date of donation. Expenditures for major additions and improvements, generally in excess of \$20,000, are capitalized and minor replacements, maintenance and repairs are charged to expense as incurred. When property and equipment are retired or otherwise disposed of, the cost and accumulated depreciation are removed from the accounts and any resulting gain or loss is included in the results of the operations for the respective period. Depreciation is computed by the straight-line method over the estimated useful lives of the assets, ranging from 5 to 40 years. Construction in progress is stated at cost and is not depreciated until put into use. Costs associated with acquisition, development and construction of certain assets of the Society's facilities are capitalized including interest associated with a loan, if a loan was necessary for construction of the asset.

Beneficial Interest in Perpetual Trusts

Perpetual trusts are held by a third party under an arrangement where the Society has an irrevocable right to receive the income earned on the trust assets in perpetuity, but never receives the assets held in trust. The trust assets are recorded at fair value as beneficial interest in the trust, a long-term asset and contribution of new trust under support with donor restrictions, if donated to the Society or amounts held on behalf of the Society, depending on the terms. Annual distributions are reported as unrestricted contribution income or amounts raised on behalf of the Society. Trust assets are based on the lesser of the present value of future cash flows from the trusts or the fair value of the trusts' underlying investments. Change in value of beneficiary interests are recorded in perpetuity.

NOTE 1 - NATURE OF ACTIVITIES AND SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES - (continued)

Endowment Funds

For the year end December 31, 2008, South Carolina adopted the State Prudent Management of Institutional Funds Act (SPMIFA). The Board of Directors of the Society has interpreted SPMIFA as requiring the preservation of the fair value of the original gift as of the gift date of the donor-restricted endowment funds absent explicit donor stipulations to the contrary. As a result of this interpretation, the Society classifies as donor restricted net assets (a) the original gifts donated to the endowment, (b) subsequent gifts to the endowment, and (c) accumulations to the endowment made in accordance with the direction of the applicable donor gift instrument at the time the accumulation is added to the fund. The remaining portion of the donor-restricted endowment fund that is not classified in donor restricted net assets is classified as purpose restricted net assets until those amounts are appropriated for expenditure by the organization in a manner consistent with the standard of prudence prescribed by SPMIFA. In accordance with SPMIFA, the Society considers the following factors in making a determination to appropriate or accumulate donor-restricted endowment funds:

- (1) The duration and preservation of the fund
- (2) The purposes of the organization and the donor-restricted endowment fund
- (3) General economic conditions
- (4) The possible effect of inflation and deflation
- (5) The expected total return from income and the appreciation of investments
- (6) Other resources of the Society
- (7) The investment policies of the Society

Return Objectives and Risk Parameters

The Society has adopted investment and spending policies for endowment assets that attempt to provide a predictable stream of funding to programs supported by its endowment while seeking to maintain the purchasing power of the endowment assets. Endowment assets include those assets of donor-restricted funds that the Society must hold in perpetuity or for a donor-specified period. Under this policy, as approved by the Board of Directors, the endowment assets are invested in a manner that is intended to produce results that exceed the price and yield results of the S&P 500 index or similar established broad market measures of return on investments.

Strategies Employed for Achieving Objectives

To satisfy its long-term rate-of-return objectives, the Society relies on a total return strategy in which investment returns are achieved through both capital appreciation (realized and unrealized) and current yield (interest and dividends). The Society targets a diversified asset allocation that places an emphasis on equity-based investments and bond funds to achieve its long-term return objectives within prudent risk constraints.

Spending Policy and How the Investment Objectives Relate to Spending Policy

The Society has a policy of appropriating for distribution each year four to five percent of its selected endowment fund's moving average fair value over the three years preceding the year in which the distribution is planned. In establishing this policy, the Society considered the long-term expected return on its endowment. Accordingly, over the long term, the Society expects the current spending policy to allow its endowment to grow at an average of four to five percent annually. This policy is consistent with the Society's objective to maintain the purchasing power of the endowment assets held in perpetuity or for a specified term as well as to provide additional real growth through new gifts and investment return.

Fair Value of Financial Instruments

The carrying amounts of financial instruments, including cash and cash equivalent, money market funds, receivables, beneficiary interest in trusts held by others and accounts payable approximate fair value because of the short maturity of those financial instruments.

NOTE 1 - NATURE OF ACTIVITIES AND SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES - (continued)

Compensated Absences

Employees earn vacation at various rates depending on their status as non-exempt and exempt, job classification and years of service. Vacation increases by five (5) days at each job classification after two (2) years and five (5) years. A maximum of 20 days may be carried over to the next year.

Accounting of Contributions

Contributions, including contributions receivable, are recognized when received. All contributions are reported as increases in net assets without donor restrictions unless use of the contributed assets is specifically restricted by the donor. Amounts received that are restricted by the donor to use in future periods or for specific purposes are reported as increases in net assets with donor restrictions. Contributions receivable with payments due in the future years have an implied restriction to be used in the year the payment is due, and therefore are reported as restricted until the payment is due, unless the contributions is clearly intended to support activities in the current fiscal year. Conditional promises, such as matching grants, are not recognized until they become unconditional, that is, until as conditions on which they depend are substantially met.

Revenue Recognition Policy

The Society derives revenues primarily from grants, contributions and program and services fees. The Society recognizes contributions when cash, securities or other assets, an unconditional promise to give (contribution receivable) or a notification of a beneficial interest is received. Conditional promises to give – that is, those with a measurable performance or other barrier and right of return – are not recognized until the conditions are met.

The Society recognizes program and services fees during the year in which the program or service is provided to the customer. The performance obligation of delivery these services is simultaneously received and consumed by the customer; therefore, revenue is recognized at the point in time of when the program or service is delivered. All amounts received prior to the commencement of the specific program or service are deferred to the applicable period.

Contributed Nonfinancial Assets

The Society records various types of contributed nonfinancial assets. Contributed services are recognized at fair value if the services received (a) create or enhance long-lived assets or (b) require specialized skills, are provided by individuals possessing those skills, and would typically need to be purchased if not provided by donation. Contributions of tangible assets are recognized at fair value when received. Donated use of facilities is reported as contributions and as expenses at the estimated fair value of similar space for rent under similar conditions. If the use of the space is promised unconditionally for a period greater than one year, the contribution is reported as a contribution and an unconditional contribution receivable at the date of gift, and the expense is report over the term of the use. The amounts reflected in the accompanying financial statements as contributed nonfinancial assets are offset by like amounts included in expenses or additions to property and equipment.

NOTE 1 - NATURE OF ACTIVITIES AND SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES - (continued)

Expense Allocation

The costs of providing the various programs and supporting services have been summarized on a functional basis in the statements of functional expenses. Expenses that can be identified with a specific program or support service are charged directly to that program or support service. Costs common to multiple functions have been allocated amount the various functions benefited using a reasonable allocation method that is consistently applied as follows:

- Invoices are coded to departments when they are received.
- Utilities are allocated to Fundraising and Education using square footage estimates.
- Staff costs are allocated to departments based on area worked. Employees that have more than one area of responsibility are allocated based on time spent working in those areas.

Advertising

Cost of promotions and advertising are expensed as incurred. Advertising and promotion expense total \$220,621 and \$220,650 for the years ended December 31, 2022 and 2021, respectively.

Income Tax Status

The Society is a not-for-profit organization that is exempt from income taxes under Section 501(c)(3) of the Internal Revenue Code and comparable state law as a charitable organization whereby only unrelated business income, as defined by Section 509(a)(1) of the Code is subject to federal income tax. The Society qualifies for the charitable contribution deduction under Section 170(b)(l)(A) and has been classified as an association other than a private Society under Section 509(a)(2).

The Society files and Exempt Organization Business Income Tax Return (Form 990-T) with the IRS to report it's unrelated business taxable income. The Society is subject to routine audits by taxing jurisdictions; however, there are currently no audits for any tax period in progress.

Use of Estimates

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with generally accepted accounting principles requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect certain reported amounts and disclosures. Accordingly, actual results could differ from those estimates.

Recent Accounting Pronouncements

In September 2020, the Financial Accounting Standards Board (FASB) issued Accounting Standards Update (ASU) No. 2020-07, Presentation and Disclosures by Not-for-Profit Entities for Contributed Nonfinancial Assets (Topic 958). The ASU changes the presentation and disclosure requirements for contributed nonfinancial assets guidance in U.S. GAAP. The Society adopted the new standard effective January 1, 2022, the first day of the Society's fiscal year, using the full retrospective method.

Analysis of various provisions of this standard resulted in no significant changes in the way the Society measures and recognizes contributed nonfinancial assets therefore no changes to the previously issued audited financial statements were required on a retrospective basis. The presentation and disclosures of contributed nonfinancial assets have been adjusted in accordance with the standard.

NOTE 2 - AVAILABILITY AND LIQUIDITY

Financial assets available for general expenditure, that are without donor or other restrictions limiting their use within one year of the Statement of Financial Position date of December 31, 2022 and 2021, comprise of the following at December 31:

		2022	2021
Financials assets:			
Cash and cash equivalents, unrestricted	\$	1,136,901 \$	1,680,097
Accounts receivable		34,562	15,044
Investments		14,284,738	15,903,203
Other assets		944,768	1,178,334
Contributions receivable, net	_	422,061	407,850
Total financial assets		16,823,030	19,184,528
Less financial assets held to meet donor-imposed restrictions:			
Purpose-restricted net assets		(1,593,691)	(1,963,185)
Less financial assets not available within one year:			
Board designated net assets - working capital		(500,000)	(500,000)
Board designated net assets - endowment fund		(3,122,515)	(3,122,515)
Board designated - property fund		(8,584,364)	(8,789,546)
Contributions receivable	_	(347,300)	(309,089)
Amount available for general expenditures within one year	\$_	2,675,160 \$	4,500,193

As part of its liquidity plan, the Society has a policy to structure its financial assets to be available as its general expenditures, liabilities and other obligations become due. The Society invests excess cash in short-term investments, including money market accounts, and has the ability to redeem certain investments as necessary to meet its obligations.

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NOTE 3 - CONTRIBUTIONS RECEIVABLE

The Society held a fundraising campaign to establish a new initiative for No Kill No Harm and contributions were made. The contributions receivable are considered unrestricted as they are for an initiative to raise awareness for our No Kill No Harm movement. Allowance for bad debt has been estimated based on past history by management. A summary of the contribution's receivable are due as follows as of December 31:

	_	2022	2021
Beginning contributions			
receivable balance	\$	476,586	\$ 134,131
Contribution commitments		347,400	544,360
Contribution payments	_	(303,673)	(201,905)
		520,313	476,586
Less bad debt write-offs		(21,551)	(20,500)
Less allowance for bad debt		(76,701)	(48,236)
Ending contributions receviable	-	_	
balance	\$_	422,061	\$ 407,850

Contributions are receivable as follows:

Less than one year	\$	173,013
Two to five years	-	347,300
	\$	520,313

NOTE 4 - INVESTMENTS

Investments held by the Society are in various accounts at a national brokerage firm. Investment fees are netted against investment income. Investments are stated at fair market value and consist of the following at December 31, 2022 and 2021:

			2022		4	2021	
		FMV		Cost	FMV	_	Cost
Real estate partnerships	\$	103,600	\$	97,371	\$ 143,033	\$	97,371
Money market		30,871		30,871	294,839		294,839
Exchange traded funds		4,496,650		3,890,059	5,288,390		3,689,124
Mutual funds							
Fixed income		283,492		299,005	421,543		410,985
Equities		3,942,953		2,796,065	4,780,510		2,506,434
Bond Funds		3,098,174		3,533,968	2,916,326		2,969,298
Equity Funds	_	1,854,926	_	2,108,567	2,058,562	_	2,064,300
	\$	13,810,666	\$	12,755,906	\$ 15,903,203	\$	12,032,351

NOTE 5 - SUMMARY OF FAIR VALUE EXPOSURE

ASC 820 defines fair value as the amount that would be received from the sale of an asset or paid for the transfer of a liability in an orderly transaction between market participants, i.e. an exit price. To estimate an exit price, a three-tier hierarchy is used to prioritize the inputs:

- Level 1: Quoted prices in active markets for identical securities
- Level 2: Other significant observable inputs (including quoted prices for similar securities, interest rates, prepayment spreads, credit risk, etc.)
- Level 3: Significant unobservable inputs (including the Society's own assumptions in determining the fair value of investments)

For the years ended December 31, 2022 and 2021, the application of valuation techniques applied to similar assets and liabilities has been consistent. The following is a description of the valuation methodologies used for instruments measured at fair value:

- Equities: The Society's equity securities are readily marketable and have fair values which are determined by obtaining quoted market prices in active markets. (Level 1 inputs- market approach).
- *Fixed income securities:* Fair values of U.S. Government and corporate securities reflect closing prices reported in the active markets in which the securities are traded. (Level 1 inputs -market approach).
- *Money market:* The fair value of investments money market funds that are readily marketable are determined by obtaining quoted prices on nationally recognized securities exchanges (level 1 inputs- market approach).
- Real estate: Society real estate holdings consist of an investment in a publicly traded real estate investment trust. The fair value of this investment is readily marketable and is determined by obtaining quoted prices on a nationally recognized securities exchange (level 1 inputs- market approach).
- Beneficial interest in assets held by others: The fair value of beneficial interests in trust assets was determined based upon the present value of future cash flows from the trusts, an amount no greater than the asset value of the trust. The trust cannot be redeemed by management. (Level 3 inputs- income approach)
- Exchange-traded funds: Determined by the published closing price on the last business day of the fiscal year.

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NOTE 5 - SUMMARY OF FAIR VALUE EXPOSURE - (continued)

The following tables provide fair value measurement information for financial assets and liabilities measured at fair value on a recurring basis as of December 31, 2022 and 2021:

	_	December 31, 2022								
	_	Level 1	_	Level 2	_	Level 3	_	Total		
Real estate mutual funds	\$	103,600	\$	-	\$	-	\$	103,600		
Money market		30,871		-		-		30,871		
Mutual funds		9,179,545		-		-		9,179,545		
Exchange traded funds		4,496,650		-		-		4,496,650		
Beneficiary interest in perpetual										
trust held by others	_		_		_	944,768	_	944,768		
	\$_	13,810,666	\$ _		\$ _	944,768	\$	14,755,434		
	_			Decembe	er 31,	2021				
	_	Level 1	_	Level 2	_	Level 3	_	Total		
Real estate mutual funds	\$	143,033	\$	-	\$	-	\$	143,033		
Money market		294,839		-		-		294,839		
Mutual funds		10,176,941		-		-		10,176,941		
Exchange traded funds		5,288,390		-		-		5,288,390		
Beneficiary interest in perpetual										
trust held by others	_	_	_		_	1,178,334	_	1,178,334		
	\$_	15,903,203	\$		\$ _	1,178,334	\$	17,081,537		

The inputs and methodology used for valuing the Society's financial assets and liabilities are not indicators of the risks associated with those instruments.

The following is a reconciliation of the beginning and ending balances for assets and liabilities measured at fair value on a recurring basis using significant unobservable inputs (Level 3) during the years ended December 31, 2022 and 2021:

	_	2022	2021
Beginning balance	\$	1,178,334	\$ 1,109,515
Contribution transfer		(51,000)	(46,000)
Beneficiary interest gain (loss)	_	(182,566)	114,819
	\$_	944,768	\$ 1,178,334

NOTE 6 - NET ASSETS WITH DONOR RESTRICTIONS

The Society has net assets with donor restrictions that are available for the following purposes as of December 31, 2022 and 2021.

		2022		2021
Purpose restrictions,				
available for spending:	_			
Spay/neuter	\$	262,100	\$	243,750
Education		-		9,215
No kill campaign		92,875		109,177
ASPCA emergency response		10,158		-
Maddie's fund		-		20,000
Memorial garden		96,584		96,584
Bunny area renovations		15,000		-
Outreach		53,061		8
Veterinary care		-		13,800
Play yard and behavior evaluation area		119,145		199,160
ASCPA disaster response		-		13,157
Relocation transfers		-		30,000
Petco love stories		-		50,000
Beneficiary trust		944,768		1,178,334
Total purpose restrictions		1,593,691		1,963,185
Time restrictions:				
Contribution receivables not restricted by donors,				
but are unavailable for expenditure until due		422,061		407,850
Total time restrictions	_	422,061		407,850
Total net assets with donor restrictions	\$_	2,015,752	\$_	2,371,035

NOTE 7 - ENDOWMENT AND DONOR RESTRICTED NET ASSETS

The Society's endowment consists of three individual funds established for the support of their mission. The endowment includes donor restricted net assets. As required by U.S. generally accepted accounting principles, net assets associated with endowment funds, including funds designated by the Board of Directors to function as endowments, are classified and reported based on the existence or absence of donor-imposed restrictions.

Endowment net asset composition by type of fund as of December 31, 2022 and 2021 are as follows:

		_	2022							
			Beginning		Contribution	Beneficiary	Ending			
Restricted Net Assets	Purpose		Balance		Transfer	Interest Loss	Balance			
Wells Fargo Smith										
Trust Benefits										
Receivable	Operating	\$	298,903	\$	(13,000) 5	\$ (49,577) \$	236,326			
Wells Fargo Jantzen										
Trust Benefits										
Receivable	Operating		879,431		(38,000)	(132,989)	708,442			
		\$	1,178,334	\$	(51,000)	(182,566) \$	944,768			
		=								
			2021							
			Beginning			Beneficiary	Ending			
Restricted Net Assets	Purpose		Balance		Contribution	Interest Gain	Balance			
Wells Fargo Smith					_					
Trust Benefits										
Receivable	Operating	\$	279,465	\$	(10,000) \$	\$ 29,438 \$	298,903			
Wells Fargo Jantzen										
Trust Benefits										
Receivable	Operating	_	830,050	_	(36,000)	85,381	879,431			
		\$	1,109,515	\$	(46,000)	114,819 \$	1,178,334			
		_	·							

Change in endowment net assets for the years ended December 31, 2022 and 2021 are as follows:

	_	2022	2021
Beginning restricted net assets	\$	1,178,334 \$	1,109,515
Change in value		(182,566)	114,819
Distribution	_	(51,000)	(46,000)
Ending restricted net assets	\$	944,768 \$	1,178,334

Donor restricted net assets include the endowment fund assets; to be held indefinitely. The income from the assets may be used to support the Society's activities, subject to donor-imposed restrictions. The Society's policy for determining the portion of endowment earnings permitted to be included in operations is controlled by the trustees of the funds, generally 4% to 5 % of a three-year moving average of the trust's market value; these funds are distributed from the trustee to the Society. Only the donor restricted corpus remains in the endowment. Endowment beneficiary interest in perpetual trust transferred \$51,000 and \$46,000 in 2022 and 2021. These distributions were recognized in contributions.

NOTE 7 - ENDOWMENT AND DONOR RESTRICTED NET ASSETS - (continued)

The investment income related to the donor restricted funds has been accounted for within the donor restrictions investment earnings on the Statements of Activities. There were no contributions to the with donor restrictions corpus during years ended December 31, 2022 and 2021.

NOTE 8 - PROPERTY & EQUIPMENT

Property and equipment consist of the following as of December 31, 2022 and 2021:

	_	2022	2021
Depreciable assets:			
Furniture and equipment	\$	1,673,896	\$ 1,562,599
Vehicles		347,142	347,142
Building	_	10,867,812	10,867,812
Total property and equipment		12,888,850	12,777,553
Less: accumulated depreciation		(5,127,758)	(4,703,264)
		7,761,092	8,074,289
Non depreciable assets:			
Construction in progress		108,015	-
Land		715,257	715,257
Total property and equipment	\$_	8,584,364	\$ 8,789,546

Depreciation expense for the years ended December 31, 2022 and 2021 are \$424,494 and \$484,454.

Construction in progress was \$108,015 and \$0 as of December 31, 2022 and 2021, respectively, and consisted of construction of a new play yard and behavior evaluation area. The estimated cost at completion for the project is \$279,000 and the project is expected to be completed by the end of 2023.

NOTE 9 - NOTES PAYABLE

The Society entered into a \$1,300,000 non-revolving line of credit in June of 2016. Draws on the line may be made through March 2017. Beginning April 30, 2017 interest rate will be 3% and monthly payments will be made based on the outstanding balance as of March 31, 2017 with payments amortized over 10 years. On April 30, 2017, the line of credit was transferred to a 10-year term loan for the amount of \$1,290,934. Monthly payments are \$12,317 including principle and interest. Interest is calculated at 3.00%. The loan matures on June 30, 2027.

On January 31, 2022, the Society entered into a \$222,594 loan with an interest rate of 2.81%. Monthly payments, including interest, are \$2,596. The loan matures on January 31, 2030.

NOTE 9 - NOTES PAYABLE - (continued)

The debt maturity for the next five years ended December 31 is as follows:

2023 \$	156,537
2024	161,260
2025	166,235
2026	171,308
2027	102,185
Thereafter	65,038
\$	822,563

NOTE 10 - CONTRIBUTED NONFINANCIAL ASSETS

For the years ended December 31, contributed nonfinancial assets recognized within the statements of activities included:

		2022	2021	
Advertising	\$	188,599 \$	S 131,674	
Animal supplies and food	*	164,391	92,343	
Entertainment		400	-	
Event rentals		13,504	-	
Food and beverages		2,276	7,380	
Medication and veterinary supplies		130,797	158,037	
Repairs to vehicles		500	477	
Supplies		-	5,081	
Veterinary services		8,943	13,737	
	\$	509,410	408,729	

The Society recognized contributed nonfinancial assets within revenue, including contributed advertising, animal supplies and food, entertainment, event rentals, food and beverages, medications and veterinary supplies, repairs to vehicles, supplies and veterinary services. Unless otherwise noted, contributed nonfinancial assets did not have donor-imposed restrictions.

Contributed advertising was used to promote fundraising and awareness of the animals in the shelter. Advertising is valued and reported at the estimated fair value in the financial statements based on the current rates for similar advertising space.

Contributed animals supplies and food was utilized in the shelter. Contributed medications and veterinary supplies was utilized in the clinic and shelter. In valuing animal supplies, food, medication and veterinary supplies, the Society estimated the fair value on the basis of estimates of wholesale value that would be paid for purchasing similar products.

NOTE 11 - CONCENTRATION OF CREDIT RISK

Financial instruments that potentially subject the Society to concentrations of credit risk consist of cash in banks; investments managed by brokerage firms and promise to give. The Society places its cash and investments with reputable financial institutions and limits the amount of credit exposure for cash to any one financial institution. Accounts held by banking institutions are insured by the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation up to \$250,000 and cash in investment accounts is insured by the brokers insurance. As of December 31, 2022 and 2021, the Society had uninsured cash of \$626,380 and \$1,027,135.

NOTE 12 - OTHER CONCENTRATION RISK

The Society has a vendor contract with the Charleston County for the humane disposition of animals in Charleston County. In 2022, the Society received 8,190 animals from animal control agencies and Charleston County citizens, which represents 92% of the animal intake for the organization. The Society received \$2,100,000 from Charleston County under the contract which is 56% of the actual cost (\$4,687,054) of animal disposition. The concentration of animal intake from Charleston County related to one vendor contract is a risk to the organization. Actual cost of animal disposition for 2022 was \$525 per animal of which Charleston County paid \$256 per animal disposition. The Society must use reserves, donations and grants to fund the shortfall annually which creates a risk to the organization.

In 2021, the Society received 6,304 animals from animal control agencies and Charleston County citizens, which represents 87% of the animal intake for the organization. The Society received \$2,079,000 from Charleston County under the contract which is 65% of the actual cost (\$3,194,684) of animal disposition. The concentration of animal intake from Charleston County related to one vendor contract is a risk to the organization. Actual cost of animal disposition for 2021 was \$592 per animal of which Charleston County paid \$330 per animal disposition. The Society must use reserves, donations and grants to fund the shortfall annually which creates a risk to the organization.

NOTE 13 - RETIREMENT PLAN

The Society adopted a 401(k) Profit Sharing Plan effective January 1, 2019. The Society will match the employees' contributions 100% of the salary deferrals up to 3%. The Plan was restated effective February 1, 2021 to increase the Society's match to 100% of the salary deferrals up to 4%. Employees may contribute to the plan once they become eligible at the age of 18. The Society's retirement expense for the years ended December 31, 2022 and 2021 were \$105,672 and \$108,143, respectively.

NOTE 14 - RELATED PARTIES TRANSACTIONS

The Society received \$838,967 and \$857,542 in contributions and pledges from members of its Board of Directors for years ended December 31, 2022 and 2021, respectively. The outstanding balance of promises to give from the Board members at December 31, 2022 and 2021 was \$23,350 and \$158,000, respectively.

NOTE 15 - LEGAL PROCEEDINGS

During 2018, a complaint was filed against Charleston Animal Society and others alleging several issues including civil conspiracy, violation of civil rights, tortious interference with business relations and slander/libel/defamation. No monetary amounts for damages have been stated and are not determinable as of December 31, 2022. The plaintiff's objectives are for a judgment against the defendant(s) for both actual and punitive damages in the amount determined by a jury and for attorney's fees to be determined by the Court. The motion by defendant(s) to dismiss the claim, including all 4 causes of action was granted on May 12, 2022. The Plaintiff appealed the dismissal. Charleston Animal Society considers this claim baseless and intends to contest it.

NOTE 16 - SUBSEQUENT EVENTS

In accordance with ASC 855, the Society evaluated subsequent events through the report date and has concluded no significant subsequent events which meet the criteria of the professional accounting standards to be recognized or not recognized, but disclosed, in these financial statements.